



Ancient Vedic Mantras and Rituals





Shrimad Bhagavad Gita Chapter-2 Shalok-51 | श्रीमद् भगवद्गीता अध्याय दो-श्लोक इक्यावन | PDF

Chapter 2 – Sankhya Yoga

Verse 51

Sanskrit Verse

karma-jaṁ buddhi-yuktā hi phalaṁ tyaktvā manīṣiṇaḥ
janma-bandha-vinirmuktāḥ padaṁ gachchhanty-
anāmayam

Simple Meaning

O Arjuna!

Wise people, equipped with Buddhi Yoga, renounce the fruits of their actions. By doing so, they become free from the cycle of birth and death and attain a state beyond all suffering.

Detailed Explanation

Renouncing the Fruits of Action

Krishna explains that true wisdom lies in giving up attachment to the results of actions.

A wise person performs duties sincerely but does not depend on the outcome for happiness.



This detachment frees the mind from anxiety and expectation.

The Path of the Wise (Manīṣhiṇaḥ)

The truly wise understand that attachment to results creates bondage.

Therefore, they consciously let go of the desire for rewards and focus on right action.

This clarity brings inner peace and spiritual maturity.

Freedom from the Cycle of Birth and Death

Normally, actions bind a person to the cycle of karma, leading to repeated birth and death.

But when actions are performed without attachment, they do not create binding effects.

Such a person becomes free from karmic chains and moves toward liberation.

Attaining the State Beyond Suffering

Krishna describes the ultimate goal as “anāmayam padam”—a state free from pain, suffering, and disturbance.

This is the state of complete peace, purity, and spiritual freedom.

It is not temporary happiness, but a permanent and higher state of existence.



Inner Freedom Through Detachment

By practicing detachment, a person is no longer controlled by success or failure.

They act with clarity, remain calm, and experience a deeper sense of fulfillment.

This leads to both effective living and spiritual growth.

The Assurance of the Path

Krishna's teaching is clear and powerful:

Do your duty

Give up attachment to results

Stay rooted in wisdom

This removes fear, confusion, and suffering from life.

Key Points

- Wise people renounce the fruits of actions
- Attachment to results creates bondage
- Detachment leads to inner peace
- Freedom from birth and death is possible
- Spiritual liberation is the ultimate goal

Profound Spiritual Meaning

- This verse highlights that liberation is not about escaping action, but about transforming the attitude toward action.



- When a person acts without attachment, they purify their mind and rise above worldly limitations.
- Krishna teaches that freedom comes from within—through wisdom and detachment.

The deeper truth is:

Letting go of results leads to freedom from suffering and ultimate peace.

Word-by-Word Meaning

Karma-jam – Produced by actions

Buddhi-yuktāḥ – Endowed with wisdom

Hi – Certainly

Phalam tyaktvā – Giving up the fruits

Manīṣhiṇaḥ – The wise

Janma-bandha-vinirmuktāḥ – Freed from the bondage of birth

Padam – State / position

Gachchhanti – Attain

Anāmayam – Free from suffering

Message of the Shloka

Wise individuals, by renouncing the fruits of their actions and acting with wisdom, become free from the cycle of birth and death.

Krishna teaches that true peace and liberation come from selfless action, inner clarity, and complete detachment from outcomes.



RELATED ARTICLE



Chapter-2 Shalok-49



Chapter-2 Shalok-50



THANKS FOR READING



READ MORE RELIGIOUS
CONTENT ON



vedicprayers.com



Follow us on:

