



Ancient Vedic Mantras and Rituals





Shrimad Bhagavad Gita Chapter-4 Shalok-8 | श्रीमद् भगवद्गीता अध्याय चार-श्लोक आठ | PDF

Chapter 4 – Jnana Karma Sannyasa Yoga

Verse 8

Sanskrit Verse

Paritrāṇāya sādḥūnām vināśhāya cha duṣhkṛitām |
Dharma-saṁsthāpanārthāya sambhavāmi yuge yuge ॥8॥

Simple Meaning

Lord Krishna said:

To protect the righteous, to destroy the forces of wickedness, and to re-establish dharma, I manifest Myself age after age.

Detailed Explanation

Lord Krishna Explains the Purpose of His Divine Manifestation

In this verse, Lord Krishna clearly explains the purpose of His divine manifestation in the world.





In the previous verse, He stated that whenever there is a decline of dharma and a rise of adharma, He manifests Himself. In this verse, Krishna explains the three primary purposes behind His appearance.

The Lord manifests Himself to protect the righteous, to destroy wickedness and harmful forces, and to re-establish the principles of dharma in the world.

Protection of the Righteous

The word **sādhūnām** refers to saintly, righteous, and virtuous people who strive to live according to dharma.

A righteous person is not defined merely by external appearance or religious identity. A true seeker of dharma is one who values truth, compassion, self-discipline, duty, and the welfare of others.

When such individuals face suffering because of injustice and adharma, the Lord provides protection, guidance, and spiritual strength.

The Lord's protection may appear in different ways—through His divine manifestation, His teachings, the support of righteous people, or the awakening of spiritual wisdom within the hearts of His devotees.

Destruction of Wickedness

The phrase **vināśhāya cha duṣhkṛitām** refers to the



destruction of those who engage in harmful and unrighteous actions.

The Lord's purpose is not based on personal anger or hatred. The destruction of evil takes place to remove the influence of adharma and restore justice and harmony.

The deeper meaning of this teaching can also be understood within the individual. Wickedness does not exist only outside us; negative tendencies such as greed, anger, hatred, selfishness, pride, and ignorance can also lead a person away from dharma.

Therefore, spiritual life requires the destruction of these inner enemies through knowledge, self-discipline, devotion, and selfless action.

Re-establishment of Dharma

The third and central purpose of the Lord's manifestation is expressed through the words **dharma-saṁsthāpanārthāya**, meaning "for the establishment of dharma."

The Lord does not merely remove adharma; He also restores the positive principles of truth, justice, compassion, duty, and spiritual wisdom.

The establishment of dharma creates balance in both individual and social life. It reminds people of their responsibilities and guides them toward actions that support harmony, righteousness, and spiritual progress.



I Manifest Age After Age

The words **sambhavāmi yuge yuge** mean “I manifest Myself age after age.”

This statement expresses the continuing divine concern for the preservation of dharma. Whenever the balance between righteousness and unrighteousness is seriously disturbed, the Supreme Lord manifests according to His divine will.

The Lord’s teachings and divine guidance are therefore not limited to a single period of history. Their spiritual message continues to guide seekers in every age.

Divine Compassion and Divine Justice

This verse beautifully reveals two aspects of the Supreme Lord—compassion and justice.

The protection of the righteous represents divine compassion. The removal of harmful and destructive forces represents divine justice.

These two purposes are ultimately connected with the restoration of dharma. The Lord protects those who sincerely follow the path of righteousness while also ensuring that the power of adharma does not continue to disturb the moral and spiritual order.

The Inner Meaning of Protecting and Destroying

The verse can also be understood at a deeper spiritual level.





The **protection of the sādhus** may represent the preservation of the pure, spiritual, and virtuous qualities within the human heart.

The **destruction of the wicked** may represent the removal of ignorance, ego, attachment, anger, greed, and other negative tendencies.

In this way, the divine principle works both in the external world and within the consciousness of the individual, helping the seeker move from ignorance toward spiritual wisdom.

Connection with the Previous Verse

Verse 7 explains **when** Lord Krishna manifests Himself.

Whenever dharma declines and adharma rises, the Lord manifests Himself through His divine power.

Verse 8 explains **why** He manifests Himself.

He appears to protect the righteous, destroy the influence of wickedness, and re-establish dharma.

Together, Verses 7 and 8 provide a complete understanding of both the circumstances and the purpose of the Lord's divine manifestation.

Jnana Karma Sannyasa Yoga in Practice

This verse also carries an important practical message for spiritual life.





A seeker should not only expect dharma to be protected by external forces. Each individual has a responsibility to support righteousness through their own thoughts, words, and actions.

By performing one's duties selflessly, developing spiritual knowledge, controlling negative tendencies, and dedicating one's actions to the Supreme, a person contributes to the establishment of dharma.

The path of **Jnana Karma Sannyasa Yoga** teaches that knowledge should guide action, and action should gradually become free from selfish attachment.

In this way, spiritual understanding helps a person overcome inner adharma and become an instrument of righteousness in the world.

Key Points

Lord Krishna manifests Himself to protect the righteous.

He removes the influence and power of wickedness and adharma.

One of His central purposes is the re-establishment of dharma.

A **sādhū** is a person who sincerely strives to live according to truth and righteousness.

The destruction of wickedness can also be understood as



overcoming negative qualities within oneself.

Dharma includes truth, justice, duty, compassion, and moral responsibility.

The Lord manifests according to His divine will and purpose.

Sambhavāmi yuge yuge expresses the Lord's continuing role in protecting dharma throughout the ages.

Divine compassion and divine justice work together for the restoration of righteousness.

Every individual can contribute to dharma through selfless and righteous action.

Profound Spiritual Meaning

This verse reveals the complete purpose behind the divine manifestation of the Supreme Lord. The Lord does not appear merely to defeat external enemies or resolve temporary conflicts. His deeper purpose is to restore the eternal principles of dharma and guide living beings toward spiritual awakening.

The protection of the righteous represents the preservation of faith, virtue, truth, and spiritual aspiration. The destruction of wickedness represents the removal of forces—both external and internal—that oppose spiritual growth and righteous living.

The deeper message is that **the divine principle continuously**



works to restore truth and righteousness whenever they are seriously threatened by ignorance and adharma.

For a spiritual seeker, this verse encourages inner transformation. By overcoming selfishness, anger, greed, pride, and ignorance, one participates in the establishment of dharma within one's own heart.

Through **spiritual knowledge, devotion, self-discipline, and selfless action**, a seeker gradually becomes free from negative tendencies and moves toward spiritual realization and liberation.

Word-by-Word Meaning

Paritrāṇāya – For the protection or deliverance

Sādhūnām – Of the righteous, saintly, and virtuous persons

Vināśhāya – For the destruction

Cha – And

Duṣhkṛitām – Of the wicked and those who perform harmful actions

Dharma-saṁsthāpanārthāya – For the establishment or restoration of dharma

Sambhavāmi – I manifest or appear

Yuge yuge – Age after age, in every age



Message of the Verse

Lord Krishna teaches that He manifests Himself **to protect the righteous, destroy the influence of wickedness, and re-establish dharma age after age.**

This verse reminds us that the victory of righteousness is not merely about overcoming external evil. Each person must also work to overcome the negative tendencies within their own heart.

By practicing **truthfulness, compassion, self-discipline, devotion, spiritual knowledge, and selfless action**, a seeker can contribute to the establishment of dharma in daily life.

The message of “**sambhavāmi yuge yuge**” gives lasting hope and spiritual confidence: whenever righteousness is seriously threatened, the divine principle acts to restore balance and guide humanity back toward the path of truth, dharma, and spiritual progress.

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